2000-03-01 08:24:37

Cook County Recorder

31.00



/all G178-54-535-0F

- [Space Above This Line For Recording Data]

#### **MORTGAGE**

THISMORTGAGA "Security Instrument") is given on February 23, 2000
The mortgagor is KAREN RELIEDY, AN UNMARRIED WOMAN

("Borrower"). This Security Instrument is given to

ADVANCE BANK

which is organized and existing under the law of the state of Illinois

, and whose address is

2320 Thornton Road Langing, IL 60438

("Lender"). Borrower owes Lender the principal sum of

SEVENTY SIX THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED AND 00/100

Dollars (U.S.\$ 76,500.00 ). This debt is evidenced by Borrower's note dated the same date as this Security Instrument ("Note"), which provides for monthly payments, with the full debt, if not paid earlier, due and payable on March 1, 2030 . This Security Instruments cores to Lender: (a) the repayment of the debt evidenced by the Note, with interest, and all renewals, extensions and modification of the Note; (b) the payment of all other sums, with interest, advanced under paragraph 7 to protect the security of this Security Instrument; and (c) the performance of Borrower's covenants and agreements under this Security Instrumentand the Note. For this purpose, Borrower does hereby mortgage, grant and convey to Lender the following described property located in COOK

County, Illinois:

LOTS 39, 40 AND 41 IN BLOCK 11 IN BURNHAM, A SUBDIVISION OF THAT PART LYING NORTH AND EAST OF THE CALUMET RIVER OF SECTION 6, TOWNSHIP 36 NOFTH, RANGE 15 EAST OF THE THIRD PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN, IN COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS.\*\*

LOAN NO. #11004079-0

PIN #: 30-06-207-030-0000, 30-06-207-031-0000

which has the address of 14018 S BURNHAM AVE [Street]

BURNHAM

[City]

Illinois

ITEM 1876L1 (9511)

60633

("Property Address");

[Zip Code]

ILLINOIS - Single Family - Fannie Mae/FreddieMac UNIFORM INSTRUMENT

(Page 1 of 6 pages)

BOX 333-CT

Form 3014 9/90

TOGETHERWITH all the improvements now or hereaftererected on the property, and all easements, appurtenances, and fixtures now or hereaftera part of the property. All replacements and additions shall also be covered by this Security

Instrument. All of the foregoing is referred to in this Security Instrument as the "Property."

BORROWERCOVENANTS that Borrower is lawfully seised of the estate hereby conveyed and has the right to mortgage, grant and convey the Property and that the Property is unencumbered, except for encumbrances of record. Borrower warrants and will defend generally the title to the Property against all claims and demands, subject to any encumbrances of record.

THIS SECURITY INSTRUMENT combines uniform covenants for national use and non-uniform covenants with

limited variations by jurisdiction to constitute a uniform security instrument covering real property. UNIFORMCOVENANTS.Borrowerand Lendercovenant and agree as follows:

Payment of Principal and Interest; Prepayment and Late Charges. Borrowershall promptly pay when due the principal of and interest on the debt evidenced by the Note and any prepayment and late charges due under the Note.

Funds for Taxes and Insurance. Subject to applicable law or to a written waiver by Lender, Borrowershall pay to Lenderon the day monthly payments are due under the Note, until the Note is paid in full, a sum ("Funds") for: (a) yearly taxes and assessment which may attain priority over this Security Instrumentas a lien on the Property; (b) yearly leasehold payments or ground yents on the Property, if any; (c) yearly hazard or property insurance premiums; (d) yearly flood insurance premiums, if any; (e) yearly mortgage insurance premiums, if any; and (f) any sums payable by Borrower to Lender, in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 8, in lieu of the payment of mortgage insurance premiums. These items are called "Escrow feme" Lendermay, at any time, collect and hold Funds in an amount not to exceed the maximum amount a lender for a federally related mortgage loan may require for Borrower's escrow account under the federal Real EstateSettlementProceduresAct of 1974 as amendedfrom time to time, 12 U.S.C. § 2601 et seq. ("RESPA"), unless another law that applies to the Funds sets a lesser amount. If so, Lendermay, at any time, collect and hold Funds in an amount not to exceed the lesser amount. I endermay estimate the amount of Funds due on the basis of current data and reasonable estimates exceed the lesser amount. Lendermay estimate the amount of Funds due on the basis of current data and reasonable estimates of expenditures of future Escrow Items or wherwise in accordance with applicable law.

The Funds shall be held in an institution whose deposits are insured by a federal agency, instrumentality, or entity (including Lender, if Lender is such an institt tion) or in any Federal Home Loan Bank. Lender shall apply the Funds to pay the Escrow Items. Lender may not charge Borrower for holding and applying the Funds, annually analyzing the escrow account, or verifying the Escrow Items, unless Lenu rp 1ys Borrower intereston the Funds and applicable law permits Lender to make such a charge. However, Lendermay require for own to pay a one-time charge for an independent real estate tax reportingservice used by Lenderin connection with this loar, coless applicable law provides otherwise. Unless an agreement is made or applicable law requires interest to be paid, Lendershall not be required to pay Borrower any interest or earnings on the Funds. Borrower and Lendermay agree in writing, however, that interest shall be paid on the Funds. Lendershall give to Borrower, without charge, an annual accounting of the Funds, sic wing credits and debits to the Funds and the purpose for which each debit to the Funds was made. The Funds are pledged as a dititional security for all sums secured by this Security

Instrument.

If the Funds held by Lender exceed the amounts permitted to be neld by applicable law, Lender shall account to Borrower for the excess Funds in accordance with the requirements of application law. If the amount of the Funds held by Lender at any time is not sufficient to pay the Escrow Items when due, Lender may so notify Borrower in writing, and, in such case Borrower shall pay to Lender the amount necessary to make up the deficiency. Borrower shall make up the deficiency in no more than twelve monthly payments, at Lender's sole discretion.

Upon payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument, Lender shall promptly refund to Borrower any Funds held by Lender If, under paragraph 21, Lender shall acquire or sell the Property, Lender, prior to the acquisition or sale of the Property, shall apply any Funds held by Lender at the time of acquisition or sale as a credit against the sums

secured by this Security Instrument.

Application of Payments. Unless applicable law provides otherwise, all payments received by Lender under paragraphs 1 and 2 shall be applied: first, to any prepayment charges due under the Note; second, to amounts payable under

paragraph 2; third, to interest due; fourth, to principal due; and last, to any late charges due under the Note.

Charges; Liens. Borrower shall pay all taxes, assessments, charges, fines and impositions are butable to the Property which may attain priority over this Security Instrument, and leasehold payments or ground rents, if any. Borrower shall pay these obligations in the manner provided in paragraph 2, or if not paid in that manner, Borrower shall pay them on time directly to the person owed payment. Borrower shall promptly furnish to Lender all notices of amounts to be paid under this paragraph. If Borrower makes these payments directly, Borrower shall promptly furnish to Lender receipts evidencing the payments.

Borrowershall promptly discharge any lien which has priority over this Security Instrumentunless Borrower: (a) agrees in writing to the payment of the obligation secured by the lien in a manner acceptable to Lender; (b) contests in good faith the lien by, or defends against enforcementof the lien in, legal proceedings which in the Lender's opinion operate to prevent the enforcementof the lien; or (c) secures from the holder of the lien an agreement satisfactory to Lendersubordinating the lien to this Security Instrument.If Lenderdeterminesthat any part of the Property is subject to a lien which may attain priority over this Security Instrument, Lendermay give Borrowera notice identifying the lien. Borrowershall satisfy the lien or take one or more of the actions set forth above within 10 days of the giving of notice.

Hazard or Property Insurance. Borrowershall keep the improvements now existing or hereafter erected on the Property insured against loss by fire, hazards included within the term "extended coverage" and any other hazards, including floods or flooding, for which Lender requires insurance. This insurance shall be maintained in the amounts and

9698636

for the periods that Lender requires. The insurance carrier providing the insurance shall be chosen by Borrower subject to Lender's approval which shall not be unreasonably withheld. If Borrower fails to maintain coverage described above, Lender may, at Lender's option, obtain coverage to protect Lender's rights in the Propertyin accordance with paragraph 7.

All insurance policies and renewals shall be acceptable to Lender and shall include a standard mortgage clause. Lender shall have the right to hold the policies and renewals. If Lenderrequires, Borrower shall promptly give to Lender all receipts of paid premiums and renewal notices. In the event of loss, Borrower shall give prompt notice to the insurance carrier and

Lender. Lender may make proof of loss if not made promptly by Borrower.

Unless Lender and Borrower otherwise agree in writing, insurance proceeds shall be applied to restorationor repair of the Property damaged, if the restoration or repair is economically feasible and Lender's security is not lessened. If the restoration or repair is not economically feasible or Lender's security would be lessened, the insurance proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with any excess paid to Borrower. If Borrower abandons the Property, or does not answer within 30 days a notice from Lender that the insurance carrier has offered to settle a claim, then Lendermay collect the insurance proceeds. Lendermay use the proceeds to repair or restore the Property or to pay swas secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due. The 30-day period will begin when the

Unless Lender and Borrower otherwise agree in writing, any application of proceeds to principal shall not extend or postpone the due date of the monthly payments referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 or change the amount of the payments. If under paragraph 21 the P operty is acquired by Lender, Borrower's right to any insurance policies and proceeds resulting from damage to the Property poor to the acquisition shall pass to Lender to the extent of the sums secured by this Security

Instrument immediately prior to the acquisition.

Occupancy, Preservation, Maintenance and Protection of the Property; Borrower's Loan Application; Leaseholds. Borrower shall occupy, establish, and use the Property as Borrower's principal residence within sixty days after the execution of this Security Instrume at and shall continue to occupy the Property as Borrower's principal residence for at least one year after the date of occupancy, unless I enderotherwise agrees in writing, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, or unless extenuating circumstances exist which are beyond Borrower's control. Borrower shall not destroy, damage or impair the Property, allow the Property to deteriorate, or commit waste on the Property. Borrower shall be in default if any forfeiture action or proceeding, whether civil or criminal, is begun that in Lender's good faith judgment could result in forfeiture of the Property or otherwise maiorie liv impair the lien created by this Security Instrumentor Lender's security interest. Borrower may cure such a default and reinstate, as provided in paragraph 18, by causing the action or proceeding to be dismissed with a ruling that, in Lender's 1 ood faith determination, precludes forfeiture of the Borrower's interest in the Property or other material impairment of the Lieu created by this Security Instrument or Lender's security interest. Borrowershall also be in default if Borrower, during the losa application process, gave materially false or inaccurate information or statements to Lender (or failed to provide Lender with any material information) in connection with the loan evidenced by the Note, including, but not limited to, representationscor.corning Borrower's occupancy of the Property as a principal residence. If this Security Instrumentis on a leasehold, Borrow repall comply with all the provisions of the lease. If Borrower acquires fee title to the Property, the leasehold and the fee title snall not merge unless Lender agrees to the merger in writing.

Protection of Lender's Rights in the Property. If Borrower fairs to perform the covenants and agreements contained in this Security Instrument, or there is a legal proceeding that may s graficantly affect Lender's rights in the Property (such as a proceeding in bankruptcy, probate, for condemnation or forfeiture of the enforce laws or regulations), then Lender may do and pay for whatever is necessary to protect the value of the Property and I ender's rights in the Property. Lender's actions may include paying any sums secured by a lien which has priority over this Security Instrument, appearing in court, paying reasonableattorneys' fees and entering on the Property to make repairs. Although Lendermay take action

under this paragraph 7, Lender does not have to do so.

Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this paragraph 7 shall become additional debt of Eor. ower secured by this Security Instrument. Unless Borrower and Lenderagree to other terms of payment, these amounts shall be a rinterest from the date of disbursementat the Note rate and shall be payable, with interest, upon notice from Lender to Porcower requesting

payment.

Mortgage Insurance. If Lender required mortgage insurance as a condition of making the loan secured by this Security Instrument, Borrower shall pay the premiums required to maintain the mortgage insurance in effect. If, for any reason, the mortgage insurance coverage required by Lenderlapses or ceases to be in effect, Borrowershall pay the premiums required to obtain coverage substantially equivalent to the mortgage insurance previously in effect, at a cost substantially equivalent to the cost to Borrower of the mortgage insurance previously in effect, from an alternate mortgage insurer approved by Lender. If substantially equivalent mortgage insurance coverage is not available, Borrower shall pay to Lender each month a sum equal to one-twelfth of the yearly mortgage insurance premium being paid by Borrower when the insurance coverage lapsed or ceased to be in effect. Lender will accept, use and retain these payments as a loss reserve in lieu of mortgage insurance. Loss reserve payments may no longer be required, at the option of Lender, if mortgage insurance coverage (in the amount and for the period that Lenderrequires) provided by an insurer approved by Lender again becomes available and is obtained. Borrowershall pay the premiums required to maintain mortgage insurance in effect, or to provide a loss reserve, until the requirement for mortgage insurance ends in accordance with any written agreement between Borrower and Lender or applicable law.

Inspection. Lender or its agent may make reasonable entries upon and inspections of the Property. Lender shall

give Borrower notice at the time of or prior to an inspection specifying reasonable cause for the inspection.

00148636 GREATLAND
To Order Call: 1-800-530-8383 Red 616-781-1131

Form 3014 9/90 GREATLAND

10. Condemnation. The proceeds of any award or claim for damages, direct or consequential, in connection with any condemnationor other taking of any part of the Property, or for conveyance in lieu of condemnation, are hereby assigned

and shall be paid to Lender.

In the event of a total taking of the Property, the proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with any excess paid to Borrower. In the event of a partial taking of the Property in which the fair market value of the Propertyimmediately before the taking is equal to or greater than the amount of the sums secured by this Security Instrumentimmediately before the taking, unless Borrower and Lender otherwise agree in writing, the sums secured by this Security Instrumentshall be reduced by the amount of the proceeds multiplied by the following fraction: (a) the total amount of the sums secured immediately before the taking, divided by (b) the fair market value of the Property immediately before the taking. Any balance shall be paid to Borrower. In the event of a partial taking of the Property in which the fair market value of the Property immediately before the taking is less than the amount of the sums secured immediately before the taking, unless Borrower and Lender otherwise agree in writing or unless applicable law otherwise provides, the proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument whether or not the sums are

If the Property: abandoned by Borrower, or if, after notice by Lender to Borrower that the condemnor offers to make an award or settle a claim for damages, Borrowerfails to respond to Lenderwithin 30 days after the date the notice is given, Lender is authorized to collect and apply the proceeds, at its option, either to restoration or repair of the Property or to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due.

Unless Lender and Bo to ver otherwise agree in writing, any application of proceeds to principal shall not extend or postpone the due date of the mon aly payments referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 or change the amount of such payments.

11. Borrower Not Release 1: Forbearance By Lender Not a Waiver. Extension of the time for payment or modification of amortization of the sums secured by this Security Instrumentgranted by Lenderto any successor in interest of Borrower shall not operate to release the liability of the original Borrower or Borrower's successors in interest. Lender shall not be required to commence proceeding; against any successor in interest or refuse to extend time for payment or otherwise modify amortization of the sums secured by this Security Instrument by reason of any demand made by the original Borrower's successors in irie est. Any forbearanceby Lender in exercising any right or remedy shall

not be a waiver of or preclude the exercise of any right or remedy.

12. Successors and Assigns Bound; Joint and Several Liability; Co-signers. The covenants and agreements of this Security Instrumentshall bind and benefit the successo's and assigns of Lender and Borrower, subject to the provisions of paragraph 17. Borrower's covenants and agreements shall be joint and several. Any Borrower who co-signs this Security Instrumentbut does not execute the Note: (a) is co-signing this Security Instrumentonly to mortgage, grant and convey that Borrower's interestin the Propertyunder the terms of this Security Instrument; (b) is not personally obligated to pay the sums secured by this Security Instrument; and (c) agrees that Lender and the Propertyunder the terms of this Security Instrument or the Note without that Borrower's or make any accommodations with regard to the terms of this Security Instrument or the Note without that Borrower's consent.

13. Loan Charges. If the loan secured by this Security Instrument is subject to a law which sets maximum loan charges, and that law is finally interpretedso that the interestor other loan charges collected or to be collected in connection with the loan exceed the permitted limits, then: (a) any such loan charge shall be reduced by the amount necessary to reduce the charge to the permittedlimit; and (b) any sums already collected from Borrower, bich exceeded permittedlimits will be refunded to Borrower. Lendermay choose to make this refund by reducing the principal wed under the Note or by making a direct payment to Borrower. If a refund reduces principal, the reduction will be treated as a partial prepayment without any prepayment charge under the Note.

14. Notices. Any notice to Borrower provided for in this Security Instrumentshall be give t by delivering it or by mailing it by first class mail unless applicable law requires use of another method. The notice shall be give t by delivering it or by Address or any other address Borrower designates by notice to Lender. Any notice to Lendershall be given by first class mail to Lender's address stated herein or any other address Lender designates by notice to Borrower. Any notice provided for in this Security Instrumentshall be deemed to have been given to Borrower or Lenderwhen given as provided in his paragraph.

15. Governing Law; Severability. This Security Instrument shall be governed by federal law and the law of the jurisdiction in which the Property is located. In the event that any provision or clause of this Security Instrumentor the Note conflicts with applicable law, such conflict shall not affect other provisions of this Security Instrumentor the Note which can be given effect without the conflicting provision. To this end the provisions of this Security Instrument and the Note are declared to be severable.

16. Borrower's Copy. Borrowershall be given one conformed copy of the Note and of this Security Instrument.
17. Transfer of the Property or a Beneficial Interest in Borrower. If all or any part of the Property or any interest in it is sold or transferred (or if a beneficial interest in Borrower is sold or transferred and Borrower is not a natural person) without Lender's prior written consent, Lendermay, at its option, require immediate payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument. However, this option shall not be exercised by Lenderif exercise is prohibited by federal law as of the date of this Security Instrument.

If Lender exercises this option, Lender shall give Borrower notice of acceleration. The notice shall provide a period of not less than 30 days from the date the notice is delivered or mailed within which Borrower must pay all sums secured by this Security Instrument. If Borrower fails to pay these sums prior to the expiration of this period, Lender may invoke any remedies permitted by this Security Instrument without further notice or demand on Borrower.

18. Borrower's Right to Reinstate. If Borrower meets certain conditions, Borrower shall have the right to have enforcement of this Security Instrument discontinued at any time prior to the earlier of: (a) 5 days (or such other period as

applicable law may specify for reinstatement) before sale of the Property pursuant to any power of sale contained in this Security Instrument; or (b) entry of a judgment enforcing this Security Instrument. Those conditions are that Borrower: (a) pays Lenderall sums which then would be due under this Security Instrumentand the Note as if no acceleration had occurred; (b) cures any default of any other covenants or agreements; (c) pays all expenses incurred in enforcing this Security Instrument, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees; and (d) takes such action as Lender may reasonably requireto assure that the lien of this Security Instrument, Lender's rights in the Property and Borrower's obligation to pay the sums secured by this Security Instrument shall continue unchanged. Upon reinstatement by Borrower, this Security Instrumentand the obligations secured hereby shall remain fully effective as if no acceleration had occurred. However, this right to reinstate shall not apply in the case of acceleration under paragraph 17.

19. Sale of Note; Change of Loan Servicer. The Note or a partial interest in the Note (together with this Security Instrument) may be sold one or more times without prior notice to Borrower. A sale may result in a change in the entity (known as the "Loan Servicer") that collects monthly payments due under the Note and this Security Instrument. There also may be one or more changes of the Loan Servicer unrelated to a sale of the Note. If there is a change of the Loan Servicer, Borrower will be giver written notice of the change in accordance with paragraph 14 above and applicable law. The notice will state the name and address of the new Loan Servicer and the address to which payments should be made. The notice will also contain any other information required by applicable law.

20. Hazardous Substances. Borrowershall not cause or permit the presence, use, disposal, storage, or release of any Hazardous Substances on or in the Property. Borrower shall not do, nor allow anyone else to do, anything affecting the Propertythat is in violation of any environmental Law. The preceding two sentences shall not apply to the presence, use, or storage on the Property of small quantities of Hazardous Substances that are generally recognized to be appropriate to normal residential uses and to maintenance of the Property.

Borrowershall promptly give Lender written notice of any investigation, claim, demand, lawsuit or other action by any governmental or regulatory agency or private party involving the Property and any Hazardous Substance or Environmental Law of which Borrower has actual knowledge. If Porrower learns, or is notified by any governmental or regulatory authority, that any removal or other remediation of any Hazardous Substance affecting the Property is necessary, Borrower shall

promptly take all necessary remedial actions in accordance with Environmental Law.

As used in this paragraph 20, "Hazardous Substances" are those substances defined as toxic or hazardous substances by Environmental Law and the following substances: gasolin, ke osene, other flammable or toxic petroleum products, toxic pesticides and herbicides, volatile solvents, materials containing asi estos or formaldehyde, and radioactive materials. As used in this paragraph 20, "Environmental Law" means federal laws and laws of the jurisdiction where the Property is located that relate to health, safety or environmental protection.

NON-UNIFORMCOVENANTS Borrower and Lenderfurther coveragnt and agree as follows:

21. Acceleration; Remedies. Lender shall give notice to Borrovez prior to acceleration following Borrower's breach of any covenant or agreement in this Security Instrument (but no prior to acceleration under paragraph 17 unless applicable law provides otherwise). The notice shall specify: (a) the default; (b) the action required to cure the default; (c) a date, not less than 30 days from the date the notice is given to Perrower, by which the default must be cured; and (d) that failure to cure the default on or before the date specified in the notice may result in acceleration of the sums secured by this Security Instrument, foreclosure by judicial proceeding an I sale of the Property. The notice shall further inform Borrower of the right to reinstate after acceleration and the right to assert in the foreclosure proceeding the non-existence of a default or any other defense of Borrower to acceleration and foreclosure. If the default is not cured on or before the date specified in the notice, Lender at its option may require immediate payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument without further demand and may for eclose this Security Instrument by judicial proceeding. Lender shall be entitled to collect all expenses incurred in parsuing the remedies provided in this paragraph 21, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of title evidence.

22. Release. Upon payment of all sums secured by this Security Instrument, Lender shall release this Security Instrument without charge to Borrower. Borrower shall pay any recordation costs.

23. Waiver of Homestead. Borrowerwaives all right of homesteadexemption in the Property.

year is North and the second

00148636

# 0148636

## **UNOFFICIAL COPY**

24. Riders to This Security Instrument this Security Instrument, the covenants and ag	. If one or more riders are ex	ecuted by Borrow	er and recorded together with
supplement the covenants and agreements of the [Check applicable box(es)]	s Security Instrumentas if the	erider(s)were a pa	rt of this Security Instrument.
Adjustable Rate Rider	Condominium Rider	,	1-4 Family Rider
Graduated Payment Rider	Planned Unit Developme	nt Rider	Biweekly Payment Rider
Balloon Rider	Rate Improvement Rider		Second Home Rider
Other(s) [specify]			
BY SIGNING BELOW, Borrower accepts Security Instrument and in any rider(s) execute	and agrees to the terms and c ed by Borrower and recorded	ovenants contained with it.	din pages 1 through 6 of this
Mach / Imbly KAREN KENNEDY	(Seal)		(Seal)
RAREN RENNED!			-Borrower
	(Seal) -Borrower		(Seal) -Borrower
	(Seal)		(Seal)
Witness:	-Bo rower Witness:		-Borrower
	Olinos.		·
	77		
STATEOFILLINOIS,		County ss: COC	OK .
I, The Understand do hereby certify that KAREN KENNEDY,	AN UNMARRIED WOMAN, a	Notary Public in a	nd for said county and state,
, person subscribed to the foregoing instrument, appeared and delivered the said instruments as forth.		, and acknowledge	e name(s) is  1th a signed uses and purposes there inset
Given under my hand and official seal, this	23RD day of	February	2000
My Commission expires:	Same	& Sile to	Ly
	- wing	********	Notary Public
This instrument was prepared by AND MAIL	TO: "OFFICIAL BEVERLY E.		
Verda Micelli, ADVANCE BANK [Name]	Notary Public, Sta	te of Illinois 🔰	
2320 Thornton Road, Lansing, [Address]		Man of Loradous	