

UNOFFICIAL COPY

B-9-4-6-B-9-1-S

If Lender required mortgage insurance as a condition of making the loan secured by this Security Instrument, Borrower shall pay the premiums required to maintain the insurance in effect until such time as the requirement for the insurance terminates in accordance with Borrower's and Lender's written agreement or applicable law.

8. Inspection. Lender or its agent may make reasonable entries upon and inspections of the Property. Lender shall give Borrower notice at the time of or prior to an inspection specifying reasonable cause for the inspection.

9. Condemnation. The proceeds of any award or claim for damages, direct or consequential, in connection with any condemnation or other taking of any part of the Property, or for conveyance in lieu of condemnation, are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender.

In the event of a total taking of the Property, the proceeds shall be applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with any excess paid to Borrower. In the event of a partial taking of the Property, unless Borrower and Lender otherwise agree in writing, the sums secured by this Security Instrument shall be reduced by the amount of the proceeds multiplied by the following fraction: (a) the total amount of the sums secured immediately before the taking, divided by (b) the fair market value of the Property immediately before the taking. Any balance shall be paid to Borrower.

If the Property is abandoned by Borrower, or if, after notice by Lender to Borrower that the condemnor offers to make an award or settle a claim for damages, Borrower fails to respond to Lender within 30 days after the date the notice is given, Lender is authorized to collect and apply the proceeds, at its option, either to restoration or repair of the Property or to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due.

Unless Lender and Borrower otherwise agree in writing, any application of proceeds to principal shall not extend or postpone the due date of the monthly payments referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 or change the amount of such payments.

10. Borrower Not Released; Forbearance By Lender Not a Waiver. Extension of the time for payment or modification of amortization of the sums secured by this Security Instrument granted by Lender to any successor in interest of Borrower shall not operate to release the liability of the original Borrower or Borrower's successors in interest. Lender shall not be required to commence proceedings against any successor in interest or refuse to extend time for payment or otherwise modify amortization of the sums secured by this Security Instrument by reason of any demand made by the original Borrower or Borrower's successors in interest. Any forbearance by Lender in exercising any right or remedy shall not be a waiver of or preclude the exercise of any right or remedy.

11. Successors and Assigns Bound; Joint and Several Liability; Co-signers. The covenants and agreements of this Security Instrument shall bind and benefit the successors and assigns of Lender and Borrower, subject to the provisions of paragraph 17. Borrower's covenants and agreements shall be joint and several. Any Borrower who co-signs this Security Instrument but does not execute the Note: (a) is co-signing this Security Instrument only to mortgage, grant and convey that Borrower's interest in the Property under the terms of this Security Instrument; (b) is not personally obligated to pay the sums secured by this Security Instrument; and (c) agrees that Lender and any other Borrower may agree to extend, modify, forbear or make any accommodations with regard to the terms of this Security Instrument or the Note without that Borrower's consent.

12. Loan Charges. If the loan secured by this Security Instrument is subject to a law which sets maximum loan charges, and that law is finally interpreted so that the interest or other loan charges collected or to be collected in connection with the loan exceed the permitted limits, then: (a) any such loan charge shall be reduced by the amount necessary to reduce the charge to the permitted limit; and (b) any sum already collected from Borrower which exceeded permitted limits will be refunded to Borrower. Lender may choose to make this refund by reducing the principal owed under the Note or by making a direct payment to Borrower. If a refund reduces principal, the reduction will be treated as a partial prepayment without any prepayment charge under the Note.

13. Legislation Affecting Lender's Rights. If enactment or expiration of applicable laws has the effect of rendering any provision of the Note or this Security Instrument unenforceable according to its terms, Lender, at its option, may require immediate payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument and may invoke any remedies permitted by paragraph 19. If Lender exercises this option, Lender shall take the steps specified in the second paragraph of paragraph 17.

14. Notices. Any notice to Borrower provided for in this Security Instrument shall be given by delivering it or by mailing it by first class mail unless applicable law requires use of another method. The notice shall be directed to the Property Address or any other address Borrower designates by notice to Lender. Any notice to Lender shall be given by first class mail to Lender's address stated herein or any other address Lender designates by notice to Borrower. Any notice provided for in this Security Instrument shall be deemed to have been given to Borrower or Lender when given as provided in this paragraph.

15. Governing Law; Severability. This Security Instrument shall be governed by federal law and the law of the jurisdiction in which the Property is located. In the event that any provision or clause of this Security Instrument or the Note conflicts with applicable law, such conflict shall not affect other provisions of this Security Instrument or the Note which can be given effect without the conflicting provision. To this end the provisions of this Security Instrument and the Note are declared to be severable.

16. Borrower's Copy. Borrower shall be given one conformed copy of the Note and of this Security Instrument.

17. Transfer of the Property or a Beneficial Interest in Borrower. If all or any part of the Property or any interest in it is sold or transferred (or if a beneficial interest in Borrower is sold or transferred and Borrower is not a natural person) without Lender's prior written consent, Lender may, at its option, require immediate payment in full of all sums secured by this Security Instrument. However, this option shall not be exercised by Lender if exercise is prohibited by federal law as of the date of this Security Instrument.

If Lender exercises this option, Lender shall give Borrower notice of acceleration. The notice shall provide a period of not less than 30 days from the date the notice is delivered or mailed within which Borrower must pay all sums secured by this Security Instrument. If Borrower fails to pay these sums prior to the expiration of this period, Lender may invoke any remedies permitted by this Security Instrument without further notice or demand on Borrower.

18. Borrower's Right to Reinstate. If Borrower meets certain conditions, Borrower shall have the right to have enforcement of this Security Instrument discontinued at any time prior to the earlier of: (a) 5 days (or such other period as applicable law may specify for reinstatement) before sale of the Property pursuant to my power of sale contained in this Security Instrument; or (b) entry of a judgment enforcing this Security Instrument. Those conditions are that Borrower: (a) pays Lender all sums which then would be due under this Security Instrument and the Note had no acceleration occurred; (b) cures any default of any other covenants or agreements; (c) pays all expenses incurred in enforcing this Security Instrument, including, but not limited to, reasonable attorneys' fees; and (d) takes such action as Lender may reasonably require to assure that the lien of this Security Instrument, Lender's rights in the Property and Borrower's obligation to pay the sums secured by this Security Instrument shall continue unchanged. Upon reinstatement by Borrower, this Security Instrument and the obligations secured hereby shall remain fully effective as if no acceleration had occurred. However, this right to reinstate shall not apply in the case of acceleration under paragraphs 13 or 17.

UNOFFICIAL COPY

the date of distribution in the Note rate and shall be payable, with interest, upon notice from Lender to Borrower.
Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this Paragraph 7 shall bear interest at the Note rate to do so.

Lender may take action under this Paragraph 7, Lender does not have to do so.
Institution, appearing in court, paying reasonable attorney fees and entitling an the Plaintiff to recover
in the event of a judgment, Lender's actions may include paying any sums secured by a lien which has prior to the Plaintiff, then Lender agrees to pay for whatever is necessary to protect the Plaintiff over this
Lender's rights in the Property (such as a banknote, for example, for condonation or to enforce laws or
governments and agreements contained in this Security Instrument, or there is a legal proceeding which
7. Protection of Lender's Rights in Suretyance. If Borrower fails to perform the
covenants and obligations under this Paragraph 7, Lender may align himself with
Borrower shall consider agrees to the merger in writing.
Borrower shall comply with the provisions of the Property to determine if the instrument is on a leasehold and
change the Property to common waste. If this Security instrument is on a leasehold,
Instrument immediately before to the date of the month by payment referred to in Paragraph 1 and 2 or change the amounts of payments,
6. Preservation and Release. Borrower shall not destroy, damage or subdivide
from damage to the Property is acquired by Lender, and if Borrower acquires fee title to the Property, the lessee
under Paragraph 19 the due date of the monthly payment referred to in Paragraph 1 and 2 or change the amounts of payments,
postpone the due date of the monthly payment referred to in Paragraph 1 and 2 or change the amounts of payments,
unless Lender and Borrower otherwise in writing, any application of proceeds to principal or interest or
when the notice is given.

Borrower or to pay sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due. The day period will begin
offered to settle a claim, then Lender may collect the insurance proceeds. Lender may use the proceeds to restore
Borrower abandons the Property, or does not answer within 30 days a notice from Lender that the insurance carrier has
applied to the sums secured by this Security Instrument, whether or not then due, with any expenses paid to Borrower, if
restitution of repair is not economical feasible or Lender's security would be lessened, the insurance carrier shall be
of the Property damaged, if the restoration or repair is economically feasible and Lender's security is not lessened, if the
carrier and Lender may make prompt notice to restoration or repair
unless Lender and Borrower otherwise in writing, insurance agree to the extent of loss not made by Borrower,
all receipts of paid premiums and renewals shall be accepted to Lender and shall include a standard mortgage clause.
Lender shall have the right to hold the policies and renewals, if Lender and shall include to the insurance
All insurance policies and renewals shall be accepted to Lender or to Lender's approval will be given.
insurance carrier providing the insurance chosen by Borrower subject to Lender's approval will not be
reduced against loss by fire, hazards included in the term "extreme, coverage", and any other hazards for which Lender
5. Hazard Insurance. Borrower shall keep the term "extreme, coverage" and Lender receives on the Property
of the day of notice of loss.

Notice definitely giving the lien is subject to a lien which may attach to the actions set forth above within 10 days
the Property is subject to a lien which may attach to the actions set forth above within 10 days
agreement is entered into the lien for the benefit of the Lender, or if Lender holds any part of
lith the Lender may attach to the lien for the benefit of the Lender, or if Lender holds any part of
Borrower shall pay taxes this Security instrument, and Lender shall provide to the Lender a proportionate to
agrees in writing to the obligation incurred by the Lender in a manner acceptable to Lender (b) contents in good
receipts evidencing the payments.

to be paid under this Paragraph 1, if Borrower makes these payments directly, Borrower shall promptly furnish to Lender
Borrower shall pay taxes this Security instrument, and Lender shall in turn furnish to Lender all notices of amounts
Property which may attach to the lien for the benefit of the Lender, or if Lender holds any part of
4. Charges; Lenses. Borrower shall pay all taxes, assessments, charges, rents and impossible attributable to the
Note; third, to amounts payable under Paragraph 2; fourth, to interest due and last, to principal due.
Paragraphs 1 and 2 shall be applied; first, to late charges due under the Note; second, to payments received by Lender under
3. Application of Payments. Unless applicable law otherwise, all payments received by Lender under
applicable law by Lender, if the sum received by Lender is sold or acquired by Lender, if later
Upon payment in full of all sums received by this Security instrument by Lender, Lender shall promptly refund to Borrower
any funds held by Lender, either exceed the amount required to pay the escrow items when due, or excess shall be
the due amount of the funds held by Lender, together with the future monthly payments of funds payable prior to
funds was made. The funds are pledged as additional security for the sums received by this Security instrument.
an annual account of the funds held by Lender to pay the escrow items when due, Borrower shall pay to Lender any
amount of the funds held by Lender is not sufficient to pay the escrow items when due, Borrower shall pay to Lender any
at Borrower's option, shall exceed the amount required to pay the escrow items when due, the excess shall be
the due amount of the funds held by Lender, together with the future monthly payments of funds payable prior to
funds held by Lender, in connection with Borrower's application law permits Lender to make such a charge.
Lender may not charge for holding and applying the funds, analyzing the account or escrow items, unless
or statute agency (including Lender is such an institution). Lender shall apply the funds to pay the escrow items,
The funds shall be held in an institution the depository of escrow items.
basis of current data and reasonable estimates of future escrow items.

2. Funds for Taxes and Insurance. Subject to applicable law or to a written waiver by Lender, Borrower shall pay
to Lender on the day monthly payments are due under the Note until the Note is paid in full, a sum ("Funds") equal to
one-twelfth of: (a) yearly taxes and assessments which may attain priority over this Security instrument; (b) yearly
leasehold payments on the funds and any interest or earnings on the funds. Lender shall give to Borrower, without charge,
that interest shall be paid on the funds. Unless an agreement is made or practicable law requires interest to be paid, Lender
receives a service shall not charge for purposes of the preceding sentence. Borrower and Lender may agree in writing
by Lender in connection with Borrower's application law permits Lender to make such a charge. A charge assessed
Lender pays Borrower interest on the funds and applies law permits Lender to pay the cost of an independent tax
Lender may not charge for holding and applying the funds, analyzing the account or escrow items, unless
or statute agency (including Lender is such an institution). Lender shall apply the funds to pay the escrow items,
The funds shall be held in an institution the depository of escrow items.

more than one year, these are called "escrow items". Lender may estimate the funds due on the
one-twelfth of: (a) yearly taxes and assessments which may attain priority over this Security instrument; (b) yearly
leasehold payments on the funds and any interest or earnings on the funds. Lender shall give to Borrower, without charge,
that interest shall be paid on the funds. Unless an agreement is made or practicable law requires interest to be paid, Lender
receives a service shall not charge for purposes of the preceding sentence. Borrower and Lender may agree in writing
by Lender in connection with Borrower's application law permits Lender to make such a charge. A charge assessed
Lender pays Borrower interest on the funds and applies law permits Lender to pay the cost of an independent tax
Lender may not charge for holding and applying the funds, analyzing the account or escrow items, unless
or statute agency (including Lender is such an institution). Lender shall apply the funds to pay the escrow items,
The funds shall be held in an institution the depository of escrow items.

UNOFFICIAL COPY

COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS
FILED FOR RECORD

1989 OCT -4 PM 2:49

89468915

(2)

89468915

\$16.00

[Space Above This Line For Recording Data]

MORTGAGE

86736-6

THIS MORTGAGE ("Security Instrument") is given on OCTOBER 2
1989 The mortgagor is JAMES B. GAYLEY, DIVORCED NOT SINCE REMARRIED

("Borrower"). This Security Instrument is given to COLE TAYLOR BANK

which is organized and existing under the laws of THE STATE OF ILLINOIS
850 WEST JACKSON BOULEVARD
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60607

, and whose address is
("Lender").

Borrower owes Lender the principal sum of
THIRTY FOUR THOUSAND FOUR HUNDRED AND NO/100

Dollars (U.S. \$ 34,400.00). This debt is evidenced by Borrower's note
dated the same date as this Security Instrument ("Note"), which provides for monthly payments, with the full debt, if not
paid earlier, due and payable on NOVEMBER 1, 2019. This Security Instrument
secures to Lender: (a) the repayment of the debt evidenced by the Note, with interest, and all renewals, extensions and
modifications; (b) the payment of all other sums, with interest, advanced under paragraph 7 to protect the security of this
Security Instrument; and (c) the performance of Borrower's covenants and agreements under this Security Instrument and
the Note. For this purpose, Borrower does hereby mortgage, grant and convey to Lender the following described property

located in COOK County, Illinois;

SEE ATTACHED RIDER

89468915

17-03-106-028-1023

which has the address of 1300 NORTH ASTOR-UNIT 11C
[Street]

CHICAGO
[City]

Illinois 60610 ("Property Address");
[Zip Code]

TOGETHER WITH all the improvements now or hereafter erected on the property, and all easements, rights,
appurtenances, rents, royalties, mineral, oil and gas rights and profits, water rights and stock and all fixtures now or
hereafter a part of the property. All replacements and additions shall also be covered by this Security Instrument. All of the
foregoing is referred to in this Security Instrument as the "Property."

BORROWER COVENANTS that Borrower is lawfully seized of the estate hereby conveyed and has the right to
mortgage, grant and convey the Property and that the Property is unencumbered, except for encumbrances of record.
Borrower warrants and will defend generally the title to the Property against all claims and demands, subject to any
encumbrances of record.

THIS SECURITY INSTRUMENT combines uniform covenants for national use and non-uniform covenants with
limited variations by jurisdiction to constitute a uniform security instrument covering real property.

UNOFFICIAL COPY

8 9 4 6 8 9 | 5

EXHIBIT "A"

UNIT NUMBER 11C IN ASTOR TOWER CONDOMINIUM AS DELINEATED ON THE SURVEY OF THE FOLLOWING:

PARCEL I:

THE SOUTH 7.07 FEET OF LOT 3, ALL OF LOTS 4, 5 AND 6 AND THAT PART OF LOT 7 LYING EAST OF A LINE DRAWN 21 FEET EAST OF AND PARALLEL WITH THE WEST LINE OF SAID LOT 7 IN SUBDIVISION OF LOTS 9, 10 AND 11 IN BLOCK 4 IN STONE'S RESUBDIVISION OF ASTOR'S ADDITION TO CHICAGO, IN SECTION 3, TOWNSHIP 39 NORTH, RANGE 14, EAST OF THE THIRD PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN, IN COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS; AND

PARCEL II:

THAT PART OF E. GOETHE STREET AND N. ASTOR STREET DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS: BEGINNING AT A POINT IN THE NORTH LINE OF E. GOETHE STREET WHICH IS 23.5 FEET EAST OF THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF LOT 7 AFORESAID, THENCE SOUTH AT RIGHT ANGLES TO THE NORTH LINE OF E. GOETHE STREET A DISTANCE OF 17.5 FEET THENCE EAST ALONG A LINE WHICH IS 17.5 FEET SOUTH OF AND PARALLEL WITH THE NORTH LINE OF E. GOETHE STREET A DISTANCE OF 102 FEET; THENCE NORTH AT RIGHT ANGLES TO THE LAST DESCRIBED COURSE A DISTANCE OF 12.5 FEET; THENCE EAST AT RIGHT ANGLES TO THE LAST DESCRIBED COURSE A DISTANCE OF 17.83 FEET TO A LINE WHICH IS 17.25 FEET EASTERLY OF, MEASURED AT RIGHT ANGLES TO AND PARALLEL WITH THE WESTERLY LINE OF N. ASTOR STREET; THENCE NORtherly ON SAID PARALLEL LINE A DISTANCE OF 83 FEET MORE OR LESS TO A POINT IN A LINE WHICH IS 0.42 FEET SOUTH OF AND PARALLEL TO THE NORTH LINE OF THE SOUTH 7.07 FEET OF LOT 3 AFORESAID; THENCE WEST ALONG SAID PARALLEL LINE A DISTANCE OF 17.46 FEET TO THE WESTERLY LINE OF N. ASTOR STREET; THENCE SOUTHERLY ALONG THE WESTERLY LINE OF N. ASTOR STREET TO THE NORTH LINE OF E. GOETHE STREET; THENCE WEST ALONG THE NORTH LINE OF E. GOETHE STREET TO THE PLACE OF BEGINNING, IN COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS;

WHICH SURVEY IS ATTACHED TO DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM RECORDED IN THE OFFICE OF THE RECORDER OF DEEDS OF COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS AS DOCUMENT NUMBER 25146808 AND IS AMENDED BY FIRST AMENDMENT TO DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM RECORDED IN THE OFFICE OF THE RECORDER OF DEEDS OF COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS ON OCTOBER 22, 1979 AS DOCUMENT NUMBER 25203725, TOGETHER WITH AN UNDIVIDED PERCENTAGE INTEREST IN THE COMMON ELEMENTS.

SJM1.69/mlt

89468915

UNOFFICIAL COPY

Property of Cook County Clerk's Office

RECORDED
COPIED

UNOFFICIAL COPY

CONDOMINIUM RIDER

THIS CONDOMINIUM RIDER is made this **2ND** day of **OCTOBER**, **1989**,
and is incorporated into and shall be deemed to amend and supplement the Mortgage, Deed of Trust or Security Deed (the
"Security Instrument") of the same date given by the undersigned (the "Borrower") to secure Borrower's Note to
COLE TAYLOR BANK

of the same date and covering the Property described in the Security Instrument and located at:
(the "Lender")

1300 NORTH ASTOR-UNIT 11C, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60610

(Property Address)

The Property includes a unit in, together with an undivided interest in the common elements of, a condominium project known as: **ASTOR TOWER CONDOMINIUM**

(Name of Condominium Project)

(the "Condominium Project"). If the owners association or other entity which acts for the Condominium Project (the "Owners Association") holds title to property for the benefit or use of its members or shareholders, the Property also includes Borrower's interest in the Owners Association and the uses, proceeds and benefits of Borrower's interest.

CONDOMINIUM COVENANTS. In addition to the covenants and agreements made in the Security Instrument, Borrower and Lender further covenant and agree as follows:

A. Condominium Obligations. Borrower shall perform all of Borrower's obligations under the Condominium Project's Constituent Documents. The "Constituent Documents" are the: (i) Declaration or any other document which creates the Condominium Project; (ii) by-laws; (iii) code of regulations; and (iv) other equivalent documents. Borrower shall promptly pay, when due, all dues and assessments imposed pursuant to the Constituent Documents.

B. Hazard Insurance. So long as the Owners Association maintains, with a generally accepted insurance carrier, a "master" or "blanket" policy on the Condominium Project which is satisfactory to Lender and which provides insurance coverage in the amounts, for the periods, and against the hazards Lender requires, including fire and hazards included within the term "extended coverage," then:

(i) Lender waives the provision in Uniform Covenant 2 for the monthly payment to Lender of one-twelfth of the yearly premium installments for hazard insurance on the Property; and

(ii) Borrower's obligation under Uniform Covenant 5 to maintain hazard insurance coverage on the Property is deemed satisfied to the extent that the required coverage is provided by the Owners Association policy.

Borrower shall give Lender prompt notice of any lapse in required hazard insurance coverage.

In the event of a distribution of hazard insurance proceeds in lieu of restoration or repair following a loss to the Property, whether to the unit or to common elements, any proceeds payable to Borrower are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender for application to the sums secured by the Security Instrument, with any excess paid to Borrower.

C. Public Liability Insurance. Borrower shall take such actions as may be reasonable to insure that the Owners Association maintains a public liability insurance policy acceptable in form, amount, and extent of coverage to Lender.

D. Condemnation. The proceeds of any award or claim for damages, direct or consequential, payable to Borrower in connection with any condemnation or other taking of all or any part of the Property, whether of the unit or of the common elements, or for any conveyance in lieu of condemnation, are hereby assigned and shall be paid to Lender. Such proceeds shall be applied by Lender to the sums secured by the Security Instrument as provided in Uniform Covenant 9.

E. Lender's Prior Consent. Borrower shall not, except after notice to Lender and with Lender's prior written consent, either partition or subdivide the Property or consent to:

(i) the abandonment or termination of the Condominium Project, except for abandonment or termination required by law in the case of substantial destruction by fire or other casualty or in the case of a taking by condemnation or eminent domain;

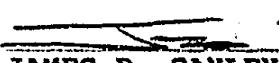
(ii) any amendment to any provision of the Constituent Documents if the provision is for the express benefit of Lender;

(iii) termination of professional management and assumption of self-management of the Owners Association; or

(iv) any action which would have the effect of rendering the public liability insurance coverage maintained by the Owners Association unacceptable to Lender.

F. Remedies. If Borrower does not pay condominium dues and assessments when due, then Lender may pay them. Any amounts disbursed by Lender under this paragraph F shall become additional debt of Borrower secured by the Security Instrument. Unless Borrower and Lender agree to other terms of payment, these amounts shall bear interest from the date of disbursement at the Note rate and shall be payable, with interest, upon notice from Lender to Borrower requesting payment.

BY SIGNING BELOW, Borrower accepts and agrees to the terms and provisions contained in this Condominium Rider.


JAMES B. GAYLEY

(Seal)

-Borrower

(Seal)

-Borrower

(Seal)

-Borrower

(Sign Original Only)

UNOFFICIAL COPY

The first section of the paper contains a brief history of the development of the theory of the two-phase flow in pipes, the second section contains a detailed description of the numerical model used in the present work.

The following table summarizes the results of the study. The first column lists the variables, the second column lists the estimated coefficients, and the third column lists the standard errors.

the following year, he was appointed to the faculty of the University of California at Berkeley, where he taught until his retirement in 1968.

OK

...and the other side of the coin is that the more you do, the more you learn.

The first step in the process of creating a new system is to identify the requirements. This involves understanding the needs of the organization and the users, and determining what features and functionality are required to meet those needs.

¹See also the discussion of the relationship between the two in the section on "Theoretical Implications" below.

Office of the Secretary of Defense, Washington, D.C. 20330-0001

the first time in the history of the world, the people of the United States have been compelled to make a choice between two political parties, each of which has a distinct and well-defined platform, and each of which has a definite and well-defined object in view.